



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ЧЕРЕПАНОВА

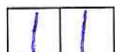
Имя: ПОЛИНА

Отчество: СЕРГЕЕВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: НОВОСИБИРСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ



ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант 2.

Task 1. a.

1. work
2. push
3. inspiration
4. gold

Task 1. b.

And the first thing ~~is~~ ^{passion} Freeman Thomas says, "I'm ~~driven~~ ^{driven} by my passion". TED-sters do it for ~~love~~ ^{passion}. They don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would ~~pay~~ ^{pay} someone to do what I do." And the ~~interesting~~ ^{interesting} thing is, if you do it for ~~love~~ ^{love}, the money comes ~~anyway~~ ^{anyway}!

Task 1. c.

~~1) It means that a person claims that it is only him, who is driven ~~for~~ ^{by} his passion, not others.~~

~~2) A person is really driven and focusing the meaning of the sentence on this verb.~~

~~3) Speaker is stressing and pausing~~



- 1) A person marks that it is especially him, who is driven by a passion.
- 2) A person really loves what he does and is emotionally focused only on "driven".
- 3) In a way to understand more clearly which words are more important for inspiration.

Task 2.

~~Let's be realistic - money is everything nowadays. If I had had a lot of money at the start, I would have become more successful nowadays. But I guess that a person can reach the top without money, so I would broaden my life time.~~

1) Let's be real - money is everything. If I had a large amount of money at first, I would reach success faster. But I guess, that a person can start his way to the top without money, so I would broaden my life time.

2) My family doesn't interrupt me with my choices for the future projects. They respect me as a human, so I can say that they do not play the key role in that.



3) I just teach them through their own eyes. I simply show them the product of my pushes and the process of innovation. They can get the most important lessons from that on their own.

4) Sustainability helps ~~to~~ not to be afraid of your own decisions. To be an entrepreneur is always a risk, so this characteristic plays a key role in my job, because every day I face so many risks, that you won't even imagine.

5) Public criticism helps me to become sure that I am doing my work right. A person can't be liked by everyone, so setbacks are also a normal practise. I guess I just smile to my problems and continue innovating.

6) Be always self-sured! No one can beat your charisma, sustainability and a fire heart! Remember that you, only you make your life and don't look back on the past. I also recommend you to have some money at first...



Task 3.

Communication

1) Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, organizational productivity will significantly decrease.

Answer: Unless "shows a more negative emotional character to the sentence and describes" as a warning. If it is used, a sentence is more positive, than negative.

2) Communication is an essential skill ~~of~~ ~~it~~ in the success of the modern workplace.

Answer: It is placed as the subject to show that it is a main factor of this sentence, people should see firstly the skill, but secondly what it is for.

3) There is a global shift toward occurring sustainability in societal values.

Answer: It is used at the beginning to ~~show~~ ~~show~~ a global problem in our society, to make it clear to understand the sentence.

4) To thrive, calculated organizations must embrace risk-taking.

Answer: Infinitive "to thrive" is a ~~type~~



synonym to "reach the top", so it helps to make a more emotional tone of the sentence. The purpose of the sentence becomes more light and emotional, so more people would follow it.

5. Were ~~not~~ it for technological advancements, this task would be impossible.

Answer: Conditional 3 is used here and it implies an event, that could happen in the past, but it ~~did not~~.

Task 4.

① b.

Sentence: The Neil's situation came back but it happened when he got fired from his job six months ago.

② A.

Sentence: ~~Maddy is always blue and~~ Maddy is a very hard-understanding person. We ~~can't~~ can't never guess what is she for the next step.

③ D





Sentence: I got threatened by my neighbour to discuss our dispute about property boundaries.

4) B.

Sentence: ~~The heavy~~ It was raining cats and dogs the whole night without a break.

5) C.

Sentence: If you have the main ingredients, you can cook as you wish.

6) A

~~Sent. Tara~~ Sentence: Tara can't sit sustainable, so she is going to India.

7) D.

Sentence: I guess ^{Ralph's} ~~your~~ nerve was bitten when you mentioned that he has a retirement very soon.

8) B

Sentence: Simon has worked very hard to reach the top and even convalesced in a nursing home for



six months.

⑨ A

Sentence: The wish to open a startup breaks when many people see what is happening to economic nowadays.

⑩ ~~B~~ A.

Sentence: If the specifications of the exam will change, we surely will keep you noticed.

Task 5.

1 - I

6 - H

2 - B

7 - E

3 - J

8 - D

4 - A

9 - K

5 - L

10 - F

① Old English Poetry shows a beautiful language and culture of England and makes it enjoyable to read.

• This text extract is for all ages after 7. But I guess teens and adults will understand this text more clearly.

• Such grammar patterns as a rhythm makes it clear that it is an English poetry.





② The aim of the Scientific Article is to become more pronounced about Science and our world.

- I guess this text extract is for adults who are working as a scientists.

- Science sentences which include large numbers and difficult words help to understand that this genre is a Scientific Article.

③ Spoken anecdote aims to make people laugh.

- It can be for all ages

- Calamburs, funny words and a simple text are suitable for this genre.

④ Political speech aims to show people a point of view of the speaker. Usually politic speech is used in the debates.

- This text extract for simple people, who want to bright future.

- Announcements, a lot of "signs and phrases like "we must" "happy future" and etcetera are suitable for Political speech.

⑤ Crime Thriller Novel ^{aims} ~~used~~ to make others interested in literature by interested, but thrilling texts.



- This text extract is for all ages who like thrilling and reading.
- A lot of adjectives and story-telling help to understand what genre it is.

⑥ In instruction manual people can get to know to the right order of the actions.

• It may be for all ages and audiences.

By ~~Ordering~~ Right order, a simple text and not difficult sentences we can understand that it is ^{Instructional} manual.

Task 6.

① Fallacy 1: Sentence 4

- Explanation: All drivers are named as an egoistic and irresponsible but it depends on the human, because there are a lot of good drivers in the world.
- Improved sentence: Some people who drive in city centers may be inconsiderate and care only about their own convenience, but there are also many good drivers who are responsible for their actions.

② Fallacy 2: Sentence 5.

- Explanation: If we ban the cars it won't completely eliminate air pollution as we have a lot of manu-



factories who also make cities dirty.

Improved sentence: Therefore, banning cars would partly eliminate air pollution and make cities cleaner.

③ Fallacy 3: Sentence 7

Explanation: ^{I guess that} there still would be ^{a lot of} accidents on the roads but with pedestrians and cyclists, ^{who are not always very ~~at~~ ^{considerate}}

Improved sentence: For instance, if cars were banned, there would be less accidents, ensuring some safety for pedestrians and cyclists.

④ Fallacy 4: Sentence 9

Explanation: It would not instantly transform city centers in peaceful places, because the most of the noise make people by their rude talking.

Improved sentence: It's a result, banning cars would transform city centers into more peaceful, enjoyable places, if the some people would be also more polite.

⑤ Fallacy 5: Sentence 11

Explanation: It is not the best way to forward cities because with cars people became more pregressive





and dynamic. ~~If there would not~~
~~If~~ the cars won't exist people will
become more slow ^{and} some jobs will
disappear.

Improved sentence: While some may
oppose the ban, it is a good way
forward for cities, but it also
~~have~~ has a lot of disadvantages,
so people should ~~see~~ look for a
better way to brighten our ecology
system.

